



Winston Churchill

“Eating words has never given me indigestion.”

Word Studies

Identifying the word that will be found in the dictionaries and lexicons

Strong's

A number assigned to a Hebrew/Greek word

1621

Manuscript Form (Many Forms)

What was written down from God by Man in the Bible

ἐκτιναξάμενοι

Right Click on a word in the Interlinear, Hebrew Text, or Greek Text

Lemma/Dictionary Form (One Form)

What was written down by Man in dictionaries and lexicons

ἐκτινάσσω

Introduction: Word Studies

Starting with the Verbs First

1) How is the word defined by its context?

– **Dictionary/Lexicon/Concordance**

2) How is the word functioning?

– Part of Speech (Morphology)

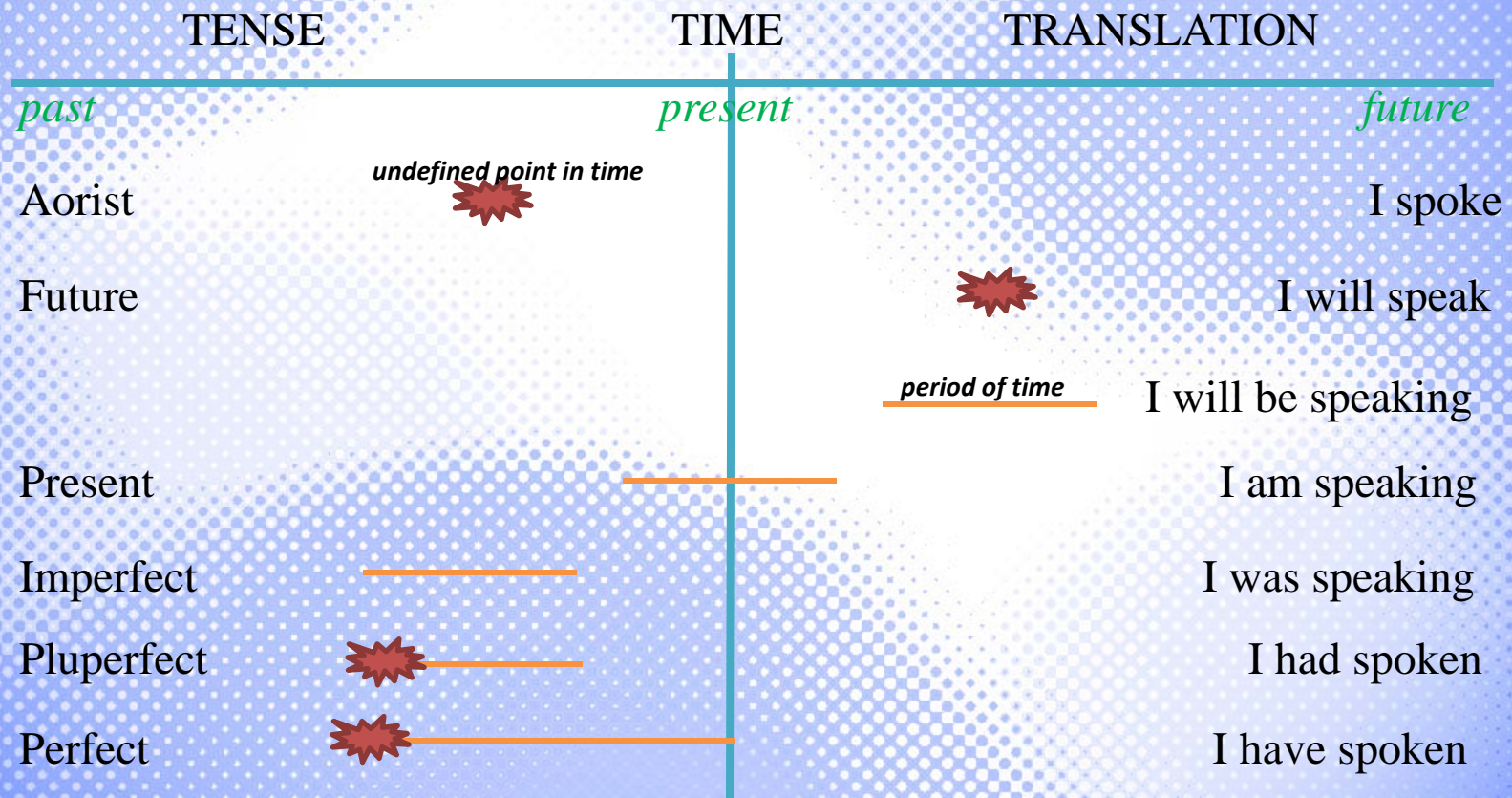
3) How are the words related?

– Context (Syntactical/Grammatical)

GREEK MORPHOLOGY: Mood

Mood – “Degrees of Doubt”/Affirming the Action



INDICATIVE – No Doubt the action occurred



GREEK MORPHOLOGY: Mood

Mood – “Degrees of Doubt”/Affirming the Action



SUBJUNCTIVE – Some Doubt the action occurred

TENSE	TIME	TRANSLATION
<i>past</i>	<i>present</i>	<i>future</i>
Aorist		I should speak
Present		I should/might be speaking

GREEK MORPHOLOGY: Mood

Mood – “Degrees of Doubt”/Affirming the Action

OPTATIVE – Extreme Doubt the action occurred

TENSE	TIME	TRANSLATION
<i>past</i>	<i>present</i>	<i>future</i>
Aorist		I should possibly speak
Present		I should possibly be speaking

IMPERATIVE – Action has not occurred, therefore it is commanded to happen

GREEK MORPHOLOGY: Person

Who is performing the action?

Singular

of Person(s)

Plural

I

1st

We

You

2nd

You-All/ Y'all

He, She, It

3rd

They

GREEK MORPHOLOGY: Voice

The relationship of the subject to the verbal action

SUBJECT

VOICE

TRANSLATION



Active

Subject performs the action

I am speaking

Middle Voice

Subject is both doing & receiving the action

I am speaking to myself

Passive Voice

Subject receives the action

I am being spoken to

HEBREW MORPHOLOGY: Person

Who is performing the action?

Singular

of Person(s)

Plural

I

1st

We

You

2nd

You-All/ Y'all

He, She, It

3rd

They

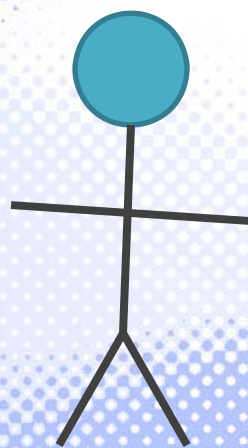
HEBREW MORPHOLOGY: Voice

The relationship of the subject to the verbal action

SUBJECT

VOICE

TRANSLATION



Active

Subject performs the action

I am speaking

Reflexive

Subject is both doing & receiving the action

I am speaking to myself

Passive Voice

Subject receives the action

I am being spoken to

HEBREW MORPHOLOGY: Action

Discover the type of verbal activity

SUBJECT

ACTION

TRANSLATION

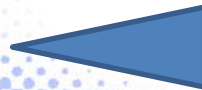


Simple



I spoke

Intensive



I shouted

Causative

I caused to shout

HEBREW MORPHOLOGY: Root

Discover the pattern

Pattern

Qal

Piel

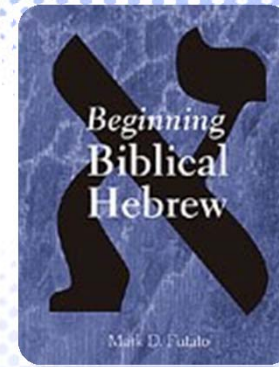
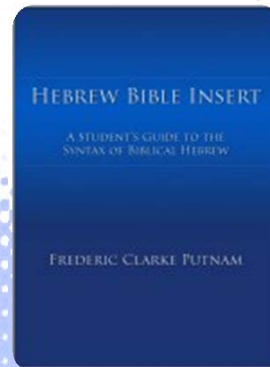
Hiphil

Pual

Hophal

Niphal

Hithpael



HEBREW MORPHOLOGY: Root

Discover the pattern

Pattern

Qal

Piel

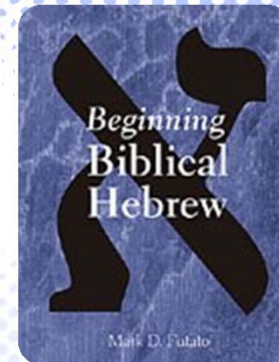
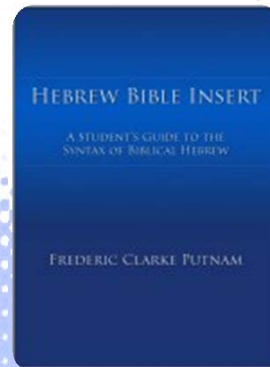
Hiphil

Pual

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Hithpael



WORD MEANING

Context is King

Range of Meaning

